

Knowledge

- historical context of the Arabian Peninsula in the years leading up to the Prophet's birth
- conflict between the leading political powers that brought about the attempted attack on the Ka'ba
- role of the Quraysh and the Prophet's grandfather, 'Abd al-Muttalib
- importance of the Ka'ba to Mecca and the Quraysh
- identify important regions, figures, and groups of people: Christians; Yemen; 'Abd al-Muttalib; Abraha; the Quraysh.

Skills

- proper recitation of Surat al-Fil
- build your own Ka'ba

Attitudes

- appreciate 'Abd al-Muttalib's reliance on Allah
- admire Aminah's bravery
- respect and revere sacred places
- acknowledge importance of justice and opposing injustice