

# Unit 11

## Exercises

1. Read aloud each Arabic word below.

Write the meaning of each word in the space provided. (Look up the word in Word List I if necessary.)

Copy each word three times.

Copy	Arabic	Meaning
------	--------	---------

.....	أَكَلَ	he ate.....
.....	أَمْرَ	.....
.....	جَمْعٌ	.....
.....	خَلْقٌ	.....
.....	دَخَلَ	.....
.....	سَجَدَ	.....
.....	عَلِمَ	.....
.....	غَفَرَ	.....
.....	كَتَبَ	.....
.....	كَفَرَ	.....

2. From Word List I, write eight root words (apart from those in Exercise 1 above) each having the meaning - he + the past tense. Write the meanings in English. Copy each word three times.

Copy	Arabic	Meaning
------	--------	---------

.....	جَعَلَ	he made.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....

3. Arrange in Arabic alphabetical order:

غَفَرَ

أَمْرٌ

كَتَبَ

سَجَدَ

عَلِمَ

4. In an Arabic dictionary, words are listed according to the letters in the root word. For example, the word مسجد will not be listed under the letter م. It will be listed under the letter س, the first letter of the root word. Identify the three root letters in the following words.

Root Word

كِتاب

مَلِكٌ

مُحَمَّدٌ

نَعْبُدُ

مَسَاجِدٌ

مَغْضُوبٌ

صَابِرَاتٍ

يَدْخُلُونَ

فَلَيَعْبُدُوا

أَسْتَغْفِرُ

Root Word

حَكْمٌ

خَلْقٌ

رَزْقٌ

شَهَدَ

صَدَقَ

عَبَدَ

5. From Word List 1, write at least three words formed from each Root Word below.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

6. Write the ten letters which are used for adding to root words to form new words:

.....

7. Memorize the Arabic sentences below. Translate into English.

اللهُ الَّذِي خَلَقْتُمْ

Allah is the one Who has.....

هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقْتُمْ

.....

خَلَقَ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ

.....

# Unit 12

## Exercises

1. Read aloud. Copy. Translate

Copy

Meaning in English

.....	(a) دَخَلَ الْمَدِينَةَ	.....
.....	(b) فَرَجَعَ مُوسَى إِلَى قَوْمِهِ	.....
.....	(c) عَمِلَ عَمَلًا صَالِحًا	.....
.....	(d) مَنْ فَعَلَ هَذَا بِعَالِهِتَنَا	.....
.....	(e) وَجَدَ عِنْدَهَا رِزْقًا	.....
.....	(f) وَذَكَرَ اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا	.....

2. a. The word المَدِينَة in 1(a) above is accusative because it is the .....

b. The subject of the verb رَجَع in 1(b) above is .....

c. The ف in the word فَرَجَعَ in 1(b) means .....

d. The word قَوْمٌ in 1(b) above is genitive because it is controlled by the preposition.....

e. The word عَمَلًا in 1(c) above is..... because it is the object of.....

f. The word صَالِحًا in 1(c) is accusative because it is an adjective agreeing with the noun.....

g. The singular of ءَالَّهَ is..... . (Refer to Word List 1 if necessary.)

h. The هَا in عِنْدَهَا in 1(e) above refers to ..... (See surah 3, verse 37).

i. The subject of وَجَدَ in 1(e) is ..... (See surah 3, verse 37).

3. Read the following aloud. Underline the six verbs which means he + the past tense. Write the meaning of each underlined word.

	Meaning of underlined verbs	Word	Meaning
(a) اقْرَأْ بِسْمِ رَبِّكَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ	.....	بروج	constellations
(b) خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ عَلَقٍ	.....	علق	a clinging, fertilized ovum
(c) وَجَدَكَ ضَالًّا فَهَدَى	.....	ضالاً	wandering
(d) جَمَعَ مَالًا	.....	أصحاب	companions,, owners
(e) جَعَلَ فِي السَّمَاءِ بُرُوجًا	.....	فيل	elephant
(f) كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَابِ الْفِيلِ	.....	اقرأ	Read! (imp.)
		كيف	how

4. a. The word بِسْمٍ in 3(a) above is genitive because it is \_\_\_\_\_.
- b. The word رِبَّكَ in 3(a) is genitive because it is \_\_\_\_\_.
- c. The كَ in وَجَدَكَ refers to \_\_\_\_\_. (See Surah ad-Duha).
- d. The word رِبَّكَ in 3(f) is nominative because it is the subject of
- e. The word الْفَيْلُ in 3(f) is genitive because it is \_\_\_\_\_.

Copy

Meaning in English

5. .... (a) ظَلَمَ نَفْسَهُ .....  
 .... (b) وَرَزَقْتُمُ اللَّهُ .....  
 .... (c) وَجَعَلْتُمُ الْأَرْضَ فِرَاشًا .....  
 .... (d) وَالسَّمَاءَ بَنَاءً .....  
 .... (e) وَمَا كَفَرَ سُلَيْمَانُ .....  
 .... (f) كَتَبَ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ الرَّحْمَةَ .....  
 He (Allah) prescribed mercy on Himself.

6. Translate the following:

Translation

- (a) خَلَقَ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ .....  
 (b) خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ نُطْفَةٍ .....  
 (c) وَالْأَنْعَامَ خَلَقَهَا لَكُمْ .....  
 (d) وَهُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَيَّلَ وَالنَّهَارَ .....  
 (e) وَالشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ .....  
 (f) خَلَقَ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ .....

Note: The pronoun هَا in 6 (c) refers to الأَنْعَامَ which is plural. Translate هَا as 'them'.

نُطْفَةٌ	a drop	فِرَاشٌ	bed
أَنْعَامٌ	cattle	بَنَاءٌ	building, canopy
نَهَارٌ	daytime	سِتَّةٌ	six

# Unit 13

## Exercises

1. Copy the following words and circle the suffix. Write the meaning of each word.

Root letters	Copy & circle suffix	Word	Meaning in English
دَخَلَ	دَخَلَتْ	(a) دَخَلَتْ	
.....	.....	(b) سَمِعَتْ	
.....	.....	(c) عَلِمَتْ	
.....	.....	(d) حَسِبَتْ	
.....	.....	(e) خَلَقَتْ	
جَاءَ	.....	(f) جَئَتْ	
كَانَ	.....	(g) كُنْتْ	
.....	.....	(h) خَلَقْتُ	
.....	.....	(i) أَمْرَتْ	

Note: two irregular verbs:

The root letters of جَيَّثَ are جِئَتْ . The 3rd person, masc. sing. of جَيَّثَ is جَاءَ , he came.

The root letters of كَوْنَ are كُنْتِ . The 3rd person, masc. sing. of كُنْتِ is كَانَ , he was.

2. Conjugate the following verbs in the past tense, singular.

Singular	Singular	Singular	Singular	
سَمِعَ	عَلِمَ	دَخَلَ	كَتَبَ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	.....	1. m. & f.

3. From Unit 13 of the Textbook, write:

- two verbs which are 2nd. person, masc. sing: .....
- two nouns which are accusative: .....
- two nouns which are genitive: .....

4. Put in all the vowels and signs in the Arabic words. The first one is done for you.

I did	فعلت	(k)	You (m.) commanded	أَمْرَتْ	(a)
He killed	قتل	(l)	She feared	خافتْ	(b)
You (m.) killed	قتلتْ	(m)	I feared	خَفَتْ	(c)
I killed	قتلتْ	(n)	She entered	دخلتْ	(d)
She said	قالتْ	(o)	I saw	رأيتْ	(e)
She disbelieved	كفرتْ	(p)	You (m) saw	رأيتْ	(f)
You (m.) disbelieved	كفرتْ	(q)	I called (upon)	دعوتْ	(g)
I disbelieved	كفرتْ	(r)	I asked	سألتْ	(h)
She was	كانتْ	(s)	She did	عملتْ	(i)
You (m.) guided	هديتْ	(t)	You (m.) did	فعلتْ	(j)

5. Read the following aloud. Underline the verbs. Translate.

Translation	
.....	(a) أَأَنْتَ فَعَلْتَ هَذَا؟
.....	(b) أَكَفَرْتَ بِاللَّذِي خَلَقَكَ مِنْ تُرَابٍ؟
.....	(c) فَلَمَّا كَفَرَ قَالَ إِنِّي بَرِيءٌ مِّنْكَ
.....	(d) قَالَتْ إِنِّي ظَلَمْتُ نَفْسِي
.....	(e) وَقَتَلْتَ نَفْسًا
.....	(f) قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي قَتَلْتُ مِنْهُمْ نَفْسًا

**Talking points:** (The Qur'anic references are given in brackets below.)

To whom was the question in 5(a) put and why? (21: 62)

**تَأْ** dust

To whom was the question put in 5(b)? (18: 37)

بریٰ من free from

In 5(c), to whom does the attached preposition in **منك** refer? (59: 16)

my Sustainer

Who said the words in 5(d)? (27: 44)

... still the One Who

Who spoke the words in 5(f)? To whom does the attached

مکتبہ احمدی

# Unit 14

## Exercises

1. Conjugate the following verbs in the past tense.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	فَعَلَ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.
<hr/>			
.....	.....	عَلِمَ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.
<hr/>			
.....	.....	سَمِعَ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.
<hr/>			
.....	.....	جَعَلَ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.

## 2. Link the Arabic with the English.

عَمِنْتُ	He believed
وَجَدُوا	They disbelieved
وَجَدَأُ	I believed
جَعَلُوا	They both found
كَفَرُوا	He made
عَامَنَ	He found

## 3. Fill in the blank spaces below.

Meaning	3.m.p.	3.m.s.	Meaning
.....	..... دَخَلُوا	دخل	.....
.....	.....	أخذ	.....
.....	.....	اتخذ	.....
.....	.....	عَامَنَ	.....
.....	.....	بَصَرَ	.....
.....	..... جَاءُوا	جاء	.....
.....	.....	جَعَلَ	.....
.....	.....	ذَكَرَ	.....

## 4. Translate into English.

Translation

- (a) مَاذَا خَلَقُوا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ؟
- (b) سَمِعُوا الذِّكْرَ
- (c) سَأَلُوا مُوسَى أَكْبَرَ مِنْ ذَلِكَ
- (d) وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِعَايَاتِنَا
- (e) أُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ
- (f) وَالَّذِينَ عَمِنُوا وَعَمَلُوا الصَّلَحَاتِ
- (g) أُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ
- (h) وَذَكَرُوا اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

# Unit 15

## Exercises

1. Fill in the blank spaces below.

Meaning

1st. person pl.

3rd. person m.s.

Meaning

.....	.....	أَخْذَ	.....
.....	.....	رَأَيْ	.....
.....	.....	خَلَقَ	.....
.....	.....	جَعَلَ	.....
.....	.....	أَنْزَلَ	.....
.....	.....	سَمِعَ	.....
.....	.....	أَرْسَلَ	.....
.....	.....	ظَلَمَ	.....
.....	.....	رَزَقَ	.....
.....	.....	هَدَى	.....

أَخْذَ

رَأَيْ

خَلَقَ

جَعَلَ

أَنْزَلَ

سَمِعَ

أَرْسَلَ

ظَلَمَ

رَزَقَ

هَدَى

2. Translate the following with the help of the vocabulary and notes below.

(a) وَمَا ظَلَمْنَا هُمْ

.....

(b) وَلَكِنْ ظَلَمُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ

.....

(c) قَالَ رَبُّنَا ظَلَمْنَا أَنفُسَنَا

.....

(d) وَجَعَلْنَا السَّمَاءَ سَقْفًا مَحْفُوظًا

.....

(e) ثُمَّ أَخْذَتُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا

.....

(f) وَقَوْلُهُمْ إِنَّا قَاتَلْنَا الْمَسِيحَ

.....

(g) ابْنَ مَرِيمَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ

.....

(h) وَمَا قَاتَلُوهُ وَمَا صَلَبُوهُ

.....

### Notes for text above

Line (a): The word مَا means 'not'. Line (b) وَلَكِنْ means 'but'.

أَنفُسَهُمْ = themselves;

أَنفُسَنَا = ourselves;

Similarly: نَفْسَهُ = himself;

نَفْسِي = myself;

Line (g): The word مَرِيمَ, of Maryam - is mudaf ilayhi and therefore genitive.

Line (h): The two verbs are 3.m.p. The alif at the end is omitted because each verb has an attached pronoun.

ثُمَّ

then

سَقْفٌ

canopy

مَحْفُوظٌ

protected

الْمَسِيحُ

The Masih (Jesus)

صَلَبٌ

to crucify

## 3. Link the Arabic with the English meaning

We made	مِنَ الْمَاءِ
from the sky	سَمِعَنَا
They (f.) saw	لَمَّا
from water	جَعَلَنَا
when	مِنَ السَّمَاءِ
We heard	رَأَيْنَا

## 4. Put in the vowels and signs in the Selection below. (Selection 29. Surah at-Tawbah, 9: 128-129.). New words are listed at the bottom of the page.

لَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ رَسُولٌ مِنْ أَنفُسِكُمْ  
 عَزِيزٌ عَلَيْهِ مَا عَنِتُّمْ حَرِيصٌ عَلَيْكُمْ  
 بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ  
 رَوْفٌ رَحِيمٌ فَإِنْ تُولَّوْا فَقْلُ حَسِيبِ اللَّهِ  
 لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ عَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ

A Messenger has come (to) you from among yourselves.

Hard on him is what you have suffered.  
 Concerned for you (is he). With the believers  
 caring and merciful (is he). So if they turn  
 away, then say: Sufficient for me is God  
 There is no god but He. On him I depend,  
 and He is the Lord of the mighty throne.

## 5. Put in the vowels and signs in the Selection below. (Selection 30. Surah Yunus, 10: 57-58)

يَا يَاهَا النَّاسُ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ مَوْعِظَةً  
 مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَشَفَاءً لِمَا فِي الصُّدُورِ  
 وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةً لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ

O mankind! Indeed, there has come (to) you  
 an admonition  
 from your Sustainer, and a cure for whatever  
 is in (human) hearts  
 and a guidance and mercy to the believers.

## 6. Translate the following from (4) and (5) above

جاءكم رسول .....  
 من أنفسكم .....  
 عزيزٌ عليه .....  
 بالمؤمنين .....  
 حسيبي الله .....  
 لا إله إلا هو .....  
 عليه توكلت .....  
 يا ياهَا الناس .....

عَنْتَ	he suffered
عَزِيزٌ عَلَيْهِ	hard on him
تَوَكَّلْ	he depended
حَرِيصٌ	concerned
رَوْفٌ	caring, compassionate
الْعَرْشُ	the throne
مَوْعِظَةً	an admonition
صَدَرٌ / صُدُورٌ	chest, heart /pl.
شَفَاءً	healing

# Unit 16

## Exercises

1. Put in the vowels and signs in the Arabic. Fill in the blanks in the English.

a. He .....: Have you (pl.) denied My.....?

قال أكذبتم بعayıاتي

b. ..... : Did you (pl.) ..... what  
you..... with .....

قال هل علمتم ما  
فعلتم بيوسف

c. And Sulayman did .....  
but the evil ones .....

وما كفر سليمان

ولكن الشياطين كفروا

d. Have you (m.s.) ..... in the One who  
..... you from ..... ?

أكفرت باللذي

خلقك من تراب

e. And ..... : Our .....! Why  
have You prescribed fighting for us (lit. on us)?

وقالوا ربنا لم

كتب علينا القتال

f. She .....: My Sustainer! Surely I have .....  
myself and I have ..... with Sulayman  
to ..... , the Sustainer..... the worlds.

قالت رب إني ظلمت

نفسى وأسلمتُ مع سليمان

للله رب العالمين

والذين كفروا و كذبوا

بعayıاتنا أو لئك أصحاب

النار

g. And those who have ..... and denied  
..... signs, those (are) .....

ثم بعثنا من بعدهم موسى و هارون  
إلى فرعون و ملائیه بعayıاتنا  
وعد الله الذين عامتنا

h. Then ..... sent after them .....  
to Pharaoh and his chiefs .....

و عملوا الصلحات منهم مغفرة

i. God has ..... those who have .....  
and did ..... among them, forgiveness.

إن الله وعدكم وعد الحق

و وعدكم فأخلفتكم

j. Indeed Allah ..... the promise of Truth  
and I (Shaytan) ..... you and I betrayed  
you.

Notes for text above: Sentence (c): The words ولكن mean 'but'. Sentence (c): The words من بعدهم mean 'after him'. Sentence (j): In the verb وَعَدْتُ, the shaddah on the ت replaces the sukun on the د - this is for ease in pronunciation. .

2. The Arabic below has phrases and sentences which occur frequently in the Qur'an. Copy the Arabic and put in all the missing vowels.

ءَامِنًا بِاللهِ وَبِالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ

وهو الذي خلق السموات والأرض

ولله ما في السموات وما في الأرض

لِهِ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ

وَالْهُكْمُ إِلَهٌ وَاحِدٌ لَا إِلَهٌ إِلَّا هُوَ الرَّحْمَنُ الرَّحِيمُ

والمؤمنون والمؤمنات بعضهم أولياء بعض

وعد الله المؤمنين والمؤمنات جنات

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ

وَأَتُوا الزَّكَاةَ لِهِمْ أَجْرًا هُمْ عَنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ

أولئك على هدى من ربهم وأولئك هم المفلحون

أولئك هم الخاسرون

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ الرَّسُولُ بِالْحَقِّ

ولله جُنُودُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَزِيزًا

حکیما

لهم البشري في الحياة الدنيا وفي الآخرة

3. For the English below, write the corresponding Arabic from the above.

- a. O mankind! The Messenger has come to you with the truth. 4: 170 .....
  - b. And your God is One God. 2: 163 .....
  - c. And He is the One who has created the heavens and the earth. 6: 73 .....
  - d. To Him (belongs) whatever is in the heavens and whatever is in the earth. 42: 4 .....
  - e. And to God belong the forces of the heavens and the earth and God is ever Mighty, Wise. 38:7 .....
  - f. God has promised the believing men and the believing women gardens. 9: 72 .....
  - g. For them is the good news in the worldly life and in the Hereafter. 10: 64 .....
  - h. Those - they are the successful ones. 2: 5 .....
  - i. Those - they are the losers. 2: 26 .....
  - j. We have believed in God and in the Last Day. 2: 8 .....

# Unit 17

## Exercises

1. Conjugate the following verb in the past tense, passive.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	أُمِرَ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.

2. Translate the above into English.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	he was commanded	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.

3. Copy and translate into English.

Copy	Meaning in English
.....	(a) .....
.....	(b) .....
.....	(c) .....
.....	(d) .....
.....	(e) .....
.....	(f) .....

(i) In 3 (a) above the subject of خلقَ is ..... (ii) In 3 (b) the subject of خلقَ is .....

(iii) The word إِلَيْكُمْ in 3(a) above is accusative because it is the .....

(iv) The word إِلَيْكُمْ in 3(b) above is nominative because it is the .....

4. In the space below, copy Selection 51 (*Surah al-Hajj*, 22: 39-40) which has some verbs in the passive.

- a. From the above, write three verbs which are in the past tense and passive:

.....

- b. Write three words with the *lam* of emphasis prefixed.

.....\*\*\*\*\*.....\*\*\*\*\*.....\*\*\*\*\*.....

- d. Write two examples of an idafah construction (with the mudaf and mudaf ilayhi) from the Selection.

.....

5. Copy the following from Surah al-Ghashiyah 88: 17-20. Underline the verbs in the passive. Translate.

## Translation

(a) أَفَلَا يَنْظُرُونَ .....

(b) إِلَى الْأَبْلَى كَيْفَ خُلِقَتْ .....

(c) وَإِلَى السَّمَاءِ كَيْفَ رُفِعَتْ

(d) وَإِلَى الْجِبَالِ كَيْفَ نُصِّبَ

(e) وَإِلَى الْأَرْضِ كَيْفَ سُطَحَتْ .....

- (i) The four verbs in 5(b) to (e) above are feminine singular because the subject of each verb is grammatically

.....

خُلُقَتْ

They were created

- (ii) The four nouns in 5(b) to (e) above are ..... because each is controlled by the preposition ..... .

رُفَعَتْ

It was raised

7 - 9

They have been

19

raised and fixed  
to a stand out

# Unit 18

## Exercises

1. Complete the conjugation of the verb **قالَ** in the spaces below. Say the meaning in English of each word you have written.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	قالَ .....	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.

2. Revision: In the spaces below write the correct separate pronouns. Say the meaning in English of each word you have written.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	هُوَ .....	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.

3. Fill in the blank spaces in the Arabic below using the correct verb from the following. Each verb is to be used only once. Put in the vowels in the Arabic.

قُلْنَا قَالُوا قَالَ قَالَتْ قُلْتُ

- Translation
- (a) ما ..... لهم إلا ما أمرتني به
- (b) ..... نحن أنصار الله
- (c) سبحانك لا علمنا إلا ما علمتنا
- (d) وإذا ..... للملائكة اسجدوا لأدم
- (e) وإذا ..... رب ابن لى عندك بيتا في الجنة
- (f) ..... ربنا ظلمنا أنفسنا
- (g) أسلمت لرب العالمين
- (h) حاش لله ما علمنا عليه من سوء

4. Write the appropriate translation opposite the Arabic using the translation at the bottom of the page. The first is done for you. Using the chapter and verse numbers given below, consult a copy of the Qur'an to put in the vowels in the Arabic.

- (a) And they say: who is stronger than us in power? Have they not seen that God is the One who has created them - He is stronger than them in power.

1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10

- (a) وقالوا من أشد منا قوة أو لم يروا أن الله الذي

خلقهم هو أشد منهم قوة - ٤١: ١٥

- (b) الحمد لله الذي خلق السموات والأرض

وَجْعَلَ الظُّلْمَاتِ وَالنُّورَ ۖ

- (c) ما كان إبراهيم يهوديا ولا نصرانيا ولكن كان حنيفا

مسلمًا وما كان من المشركين - ٦٧:

- (d) ومن أظلم من افترى على الله كذباً أو كذب  
بأياته إنه لا يُفلحُ الظالمون - ٢١

(e) ختم الله على قلوبهم وعلى سمعهم وعلى

- أبصارهم غشاؤه ولهم عذاب عظيم - ٧: ٢

(f) ثم قست قلوبكم من بعد ذلك فهـى كالحجارة أو

- أشد قسوة - ٧٤ : ٢

و) وعد الله المؤمنين والمؤمنات جنات تَجْرِي من

عدن ورضوان من الله أكبر

ذلك هو الفوز العظيم - ٧٢ : ٩

- (h) تلك أمة قد خلت لها ما كسبت

ولكم ما كسبتم - ١٤١:

1 - 9 - 8 - 7 - 0 - 5 - 3 - 2 - 1

God has set a seal on their hearts and on their hearing. And on their eyes is a covering and for them shall be a great punishment. God has promised the believing men and the believing women gardens through which rivers flow wherein they shall dwell, and good dwellings in gardens of bliss - but the pleasure from God is greater - that is the great success. Then their hearts became harder after that - for they are like stone or even stronger in hardness. And who is more unjust than the one who invents a lie against God or denies His messages. Indeed the wrongdoers shall never prosper. And they say: who is stronger than us in power? Have they not seen that God is the One who has created them and He is stronger than them in power. That was a nation that passed away - for it shall be what it has earned and for you what you have earned. Ibrahim was not a Jew or a Christian but he was one pure of faith and a muslim and he was not of the idolaters. All praise is for Allah Who has created the heavens and the earth and has made the darknesses and the light..

# Unit 19

## Exercises

1. Complete the conjugation of the verb كَانَ in the spaces below. Say the meaning in English of each word you have written.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	كَانَ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.

2. Revision: In the spaces below write the correct attached pronouns. Say the meaning in English of each pronoun you have written.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	<u>4</u> / <u>4</u>	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&f.

3. In the space below, copy Selection 48 (*Surah al-Anbiya'*, 21: 51 - 56). Answer the questions a - i that follow.

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- a. The word إِبْرَاهِيمٌ is in the accusative because it is the object of the verb *أَتَّهَا*.

b. The word قُوَّةً is genitive because it is the object of the verb *أَتَّهَا*.

c. Write three nouns from the Selection which are nominative.

.....

d. Write three nouns which are accusative.

.....

e. Write three nouns which are genitive.

.....

Note: the word تَمَاثِيلٌ is a broken plural and so is considered feminine singular. Thus هُذِهِ although singular, means 'these', and لَهَا means 'to them'.

f. In هُنَّ - فَطَرْهُنَّ the refers to .....

g. The word عَالِمِينَ is in the accusative because it is .....

h. The word عَابِدِينَ is accusative because it is .....

i. The word شَاهِدِينَ is genitive because it is .....

4. Put in the vowels and signs in the Selection below (Selection 31, Surah Yunus, 10: 75 - 77).

(a) ثُمَّ بَعْثَنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ مُوسَى وَهَارُونَ  
 (b) إِلَى فَرْعَوْنَ وَمَلِيْكِهِ بِأَيَّاتِنَا  
 (c) فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا وَكَانُوا قَوْمًا مُجْرِمِينَ  
 (d) فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ الْحَقُّ مِنْ عِنْدِنَا  
 (e) قَالُوا إِنَّ هَذَا لِسِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ

Then, after them, We sent Musa and Harun to Pharoah and his chiefs with Our signs, but they were arrogant and they were a sinful people. So when the Truth came to them from Us, they said, This is plain sorcery.

5. Put in the vowels and signs in the verses below. Check the references in the Qur'an.

(a) فَإِنْ تُوَلِّتُمْ فَمَا سَأَلْتُكُمْ مِنْ أَجْرٍ  
 (b) إِنَّ أَجْرِيَ إِلَّا عَلَى اللَّهِ  
 (c) قَالُوا سُبْحَانَ رَبِّنَا إِنَّا كَنَا ظَالِمِينَ  
 (d) قَالُوا يَا وَيْلَنَا إِنَّا كَنَا طَاغِيْنَ  
 (e) كَذَلِكَ الْعَذَابُ وَلِعَذَابِ الْآخِرَةِ أَكْبَرٌ

So if you turn away, I have not asked you for any reward.  
 My reward is only on Allah. 10: 72

They said: Glory be to our Sustainer. Indeed we were wrongdoers. 68: 29  
 They said: Oh! Woe to us! Indeed we have been transgressors. 68: 31  
 Such is the punishment. And certainly the punishment of the Hereafter is greater. 68: 33